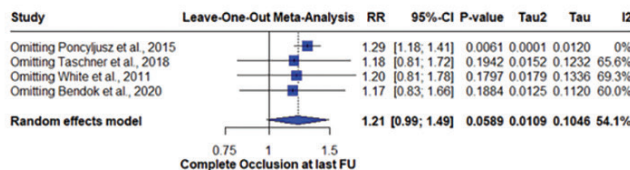
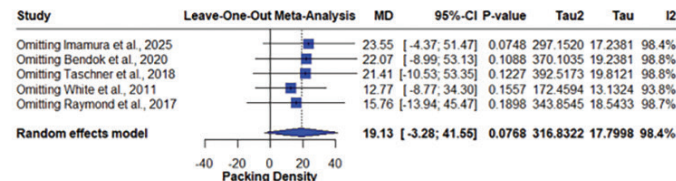
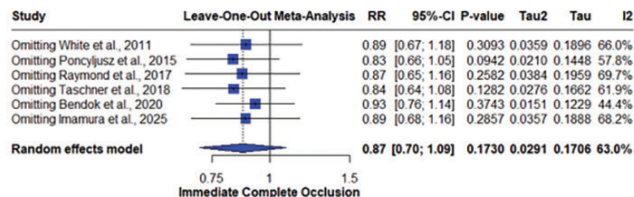
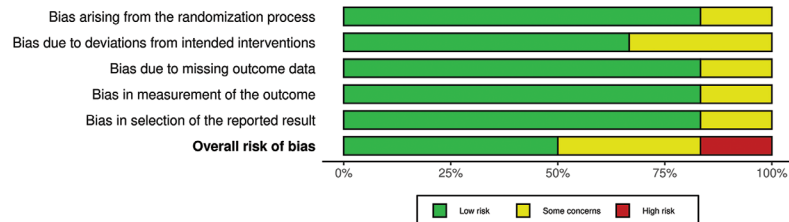
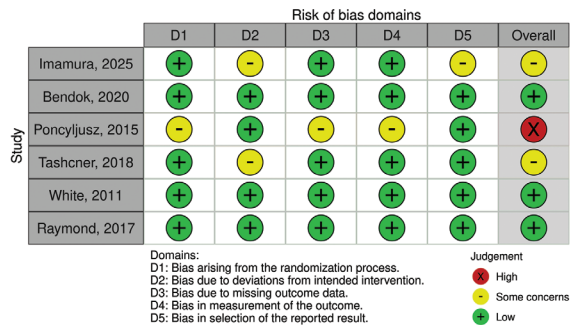


Leave-One-Out Results



Supplementary Figure 1. Leave-one-out sensitivity analyses evaluating the robustness of pooled estimates across key outcomes. Each panel illustrates the impact of sequentially omitting individual studies on the pooled effect size under a random-effects model. (a) Immediate complete occlusion, (b) packing density, (c) complete occlusion at last follow-up. RR, risk ratio; CI, confidence interval.



Supplementary Figure 2. Risk-of-bias assessment of included randomized studies using the RoB 2 tool. (a) Traffic-light plot showing domain-specific and overall risk-of-bias judgments for each individual study. (b) Summary plot illustrating the distribution of low-risk, some concerns, and high-risk judgments across all bias domains and the overall assessment.